

Modified Enlarged 18pt

OXFORD CAMBRIDGE AND RSA EXAMINATIONS

Thursday 12 June 2025 – Morning

A Level History A

Y215/01 Italy and Unification 1789–1896

**Time allowed: 1 hour
plus your additional time allowance**

**YOU MUST HAVE:
the OCR 12-page Answer Booklet**

READ INSTRUCTIONS OVERLEAF



INSTRUCTIONS

Use black ink.

Write your answer to each question in the Answer Booklet. The question numbers must be clearly shown.

Fill in the boxes on the front of the Answer Booklet.

Choose ONE question and answer ALL the parts of that question.

INFORMATION

The total mark for this paper is 30.

The marks for each question are shown in brackets [].

Quality of extended response will be assessed in questions marked with an asterisk (*).

ADVICE

Read each question carefully before you start your answer.

Answer Question 1 OR Question 2.

1

(a) Which of the following had the greater impact on the creation of the kingdom of Italy in 1861?

(i) The relations of Cavour with Napoleon III

(ii) Cavour and the enlargement of Piedmont

**Explain your answer with reference to both (i) and (ii).
[10]**

(b)*‘Relations with the Church were the most serious domestic problem for the development of Italy during the years from 1861 to 1896.’

How far do you agree? [20]

2

(a) Which of the following had the greater effect on the development of Italy?

(i) The revolution of 1848–1849 in Piedmont

(ii) The revolution of 1848–1849 in Rome

**Explain your answer with reference to both (i) and (ii).
[10]**

(b)*‘Support for nationalism in Italy during the years from 1789 to 1847 was insignificant.’

How far do you agree? [20]

END OF QUESTION PAPER



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